**The Islamia University of Bahawalpur**

**Department of Pakistan Studies**

**Course Outline**

Course: Historical Perspective of Pakistan Class: BS 1st Pakistan Studies Semester: Spring 2020 Instructor: Dr. Muhammad Fiaz Anwar E-mail: fiaz.anwar@iub.edu.pk

**Course Introduction/Objectives:**

This course is designed into two main parts. The first part is about the ancient history and civilizations the Indus Valley civilization of the region. In this part the students will be introduced about the historical geography, the way of life of the people such as their settlement patterns, art and architecture and religious beliefs and the causes of the decline of this civilization.

The second part of the course is about the brief description of advent of Islam in Sub-continent, Muslim rule in sub-continent and the causes of decline of Muslim rule in sub-continent. Furthermore, in this course the students will be introduced about the Muslim efforts for the reformation of the society. In this part the students will also be informed about the efforts made by the Muslims Ulema and Reformers for the preservation of the Muslim identity in the Sub-continent. In this way, after the completion of this course a student will be able to understand the ideological basis of Muslim struggle in the sub-continent and be fully aware of the efforts made by Muslims Reformers for the preservation of Muslim identity.

**Course Contents:**

1. Indus Valley Civilization: Introduction, Settlement pattern, development of art and architecture.

2. Muslim rule in Sub-Continent. (712-1526)

3. Muslim rule in Sub-continent (1526-1857)

4. Rise and fall of British Raj in Sub-continent.

**Muslim Revivalist Movements in Sub-Continent:**

**1. Religious Movements:**  
a. Sheikh Ahmad Sarhandi  
b. Shah Waliullah  
c.Tehrik-i-Mujahideen

**2. Educational Movements:**

a. Aligrah Movement  
b. Dar-ul- Uloom- Deoband

c. Nadwah-tul-ulama

**3. Political Movements:**

a. Muslim movements against British during 19th and 20th centuries

b. Farazi Movement (Bengal)

c. Khaksar and Ahrar (Punjab)  
  
**Recommended Books:**  
1. Iftikhar Haider Malik, The History of Pakistan.

2. James Wynbrandt, A Brief History of Pakistan.

3. Lawrence Ziring, Pakistan at the Crosscrrent of History.