

Numbers in this form are
known as
Fraction

$$\frac{1}{4}$$

$$\frac{1}{4}$$

$$\frac{1}{4}$$

$$\frac{1}{4}$$

Fraction has two parts.

**a**

Top

b

Bottom

a

Numerator

b

Denominator

Numerators is the number of equal parts which have been taken out or which have been left out.



1

 $\frac{1}{8}$

a

Numerator



1

 $\frac{1}{4}$

b

Denominator

Both the words are derived from Late Latin

Fraction

Denominator is the total number of equal parts in which whole is divided into.



8 Equal parts

 $\frac{1}{8}$

a

Numerator



4 Equal parts

 $\frac{1}{4}$

b

Denominator

Both the words are derived from Late Latin

Fraction



Fraction

$$\frac{a}{b}$$

cannot be zero

b = 0
Why cannot be zero

?



4



Fraction

$$\frac{a}{b}$$

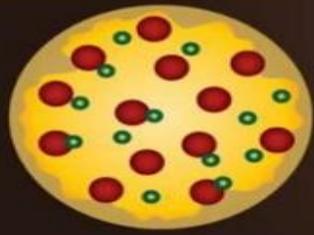
cannot be zero

If $b = 0$, then the fraction will be not defined as we cannot divide anything by zero.



4

Golden Rule of Mathematics



Golden Rule

Cannot be
divided
into
zero parts

$$\frac{a}{b}$$

Let's tute

1

Let's tute 3

Does the shaded region correspond to the fractions displayed ?

1



$$\frac{1}{2}$$

2



$$\frac{2}{3}$$

3



$$\frac{1}{4}$$



4

1

Does the shaded region correspond to the fractions displayed ?

1



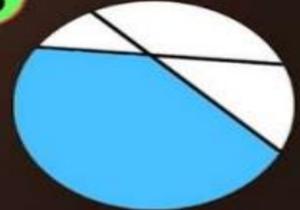
$\frac{1}{2}$

2



$\frac{2}{3}$

3



$\frac{1}{4}$



4

1

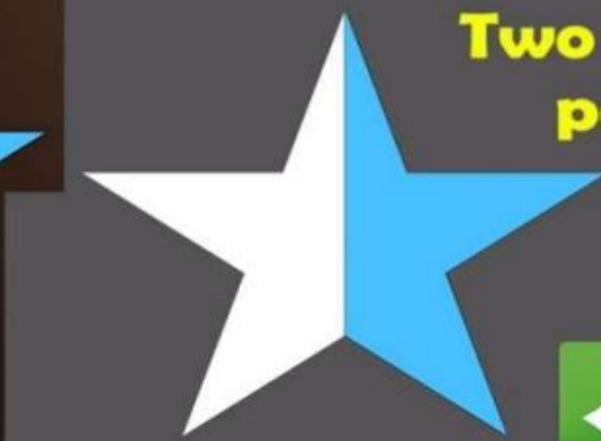
Can you tell why ?

1



$\frac{1}{2}$

Two equal parts



$\frac{1}{2}$

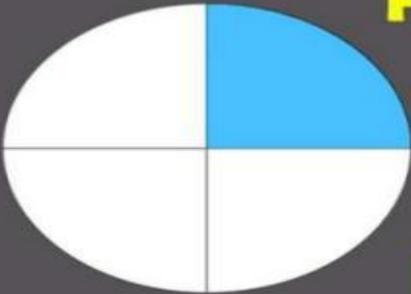


4

Let's **tute** 3

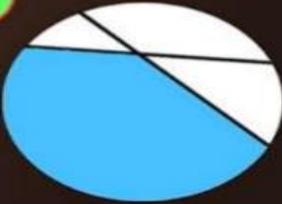
Can you tell why?

Four equal parts 3



✓

 $\frac{1}{4}$



✗

 $\frac{1}{4}$

4

TYPES OF FRACTION:

Let's **tute** 3



9

10



9

100



9

1,000



9

10,000

The fractions which have their denominator as 10 or higher powers of 10 are known as Decimal fractions

4

Proper fractions are the fractions where the numerator is smaller than the denominator.



$$\frac{9}{10}$$

$$\frac{1}{4}$$



Proper Fractions



Let's tute

1

Let's tute 3



$$\frac{9}{10}$$



$$\frac{9}{100}$$



$$\frac{9}{1,000}$$



$$\frac{9}{10,000}$$

$$\frac{1}{4}$$

$$\frac{2}{3}$$

$$\frac{1}{2}$$

All these are
Proper
Fractions

1

1/2

1/3

1/4

4

Improper fractions are the fractions where the numerator is bigger than the denominator.



Improper Fractions

$$\frac{10}{9}$$

$$\frac{6}{5}$$

$$\frac{100}{9}$$

$$\frac{25}{9}$$

$$\frac{5}{4}$$

Let's tute

1 Proper fractions

Whenever we perform a normal division on a proper fraction, the answer will always be less than 1

$$\frac{1}{4} = 0.25$$

Let's tute 3 Improper fractions

Whenever we perform a normal division on a improper fraction, the answer will always be more than 1

$$\frac{5}{4} = 1.25$$

1

$\frac{1}{2}$

$\frac{1}{4}$

$\frac{3}{4}$

4

1



$$\frac{5}{4}$$

How will you divide this ?



4

1



$$1 + \frac{1}{4}$$

$$1 + \frac{1}{4}$$

$$1 + \frac{1}{4}$$

$$1 + \frac{1}{4}$$



4

Mixed fraction is simply an improper fraction written as the sum of a whole number and a proper fraction

Mixed Fraction



$$1\frac{1}{4}$$



$$1\frac{1}{4}$$



$$1\frac{1}{4}$$



$$1\frac{1}{4}$$

Improper Fraction

$$\boxed{\frac{5}{4}}$$

$$1 \frac{1}{4}$$

Quotient

Divisor $4 \overline{) 5}$

$$\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ - 4 \\ \hline 1 \end{array}$$

Remainder



4

Improper Fraction

$$\boxed{\frac{5}{4}}$$

Mixed Fraction

$$1 \frac{1}{4}$$

Mixed fractions are another way of writing improper fractions



4

